

**HSS – ERPB**

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Sports Medicine & Shoulder Surgery

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**PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL  
DISTAL BICEPS REPAIR**

| Procedure                       | Date of Surgery/Injury: _____<br><b>R L B/L</b><br>[ ] Distal Biceps Repair<br>[ ] Distal Biceps (Non-operative)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Plan<br><b>Physical Therapy for R L B/L Elbow</b><br>2-3x Per Week x 8 Weeks                                                                                                                                                                                  |
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| <b>General Guidelines</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The initial elbow extension block will be determined based on the tension of the repair - the elbow flexion angle needed for re-attachment during the surgery. The surgeon will prescribe and document the extension block and set the hinged brace at the first physician post-op visit. The patient will start physical therapy very soon after that appointment. The extension block can be progressed 10° each week by the therapist until they reach full extension. <i>For example, if it was set at 40° 7 days after surgery, then the PT can progress that to 30° at day 14 assuming there are no symptomatic restrictions.</i></li> <li>In some cases, such as acute tears of healthy tendons, the tendon can be repaired without tension, thus almost full extension. In these cases, a hinge brace is worn just for a couple weeks for wound protection</li> <li>Please read and follow guidelines below. Progression is both criteria-based and patient specific. Phases and time frames are designed to give the clinician a general sense of progression. Concomitant injuries may alter the guidelines. Follow physician's modifications as prescribed</li> </ul> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>PHASE I<br/>(Week 1)</b>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No rehabilitation appointments during first 7 days.</li> <li>Goals are protection of healing repair and avoiding oversteering the fixation site</li> <li>Begin to restore motion after first postoperative visit</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>PHASE II<br/>(Weeks 2-4)</b> | <p>Appointments are 1-2x per week</p> <p><b>Goals:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Protect repair</li> <li>Avoid oversteering the fixation site</li> <li>Begin to restore motion (Increase by 10° every week)</li> </ul> <p><b>Suggested therapeutic exercise:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Passive range of motion (PROM) for elbow flexion and supination, within current ROM limits above</li> <li>Active range of motion (AROM) for elbow extension and pronation, within current ROM limits above</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <p><b>Precautions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Avoid shoulder extension</li> <li>Avoid active elbow flexion or supination</li> </ul> <p><b>Progression Criteria:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4 weeks post-op</li> </ul> |

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|                                         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sub-maximal, pain-free isometrics for triceps</li> <li>▪ Sub-maximal, pain-free isometrics for biceps with forearm neutral, up to lifting 5 lbs.</li> <li>▪ Active shoulder motion with 5 pound lifting restriction</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>PHASE III</b><br><b>(Weeks 5-12)</b> | <p>Rehabilitation appointments as needed. Usually 1x per week</p> <p><b>Goals:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Achieve full elbow motion</li> <li>▪ Adherence to home exercise program (HEP)</li> </ul> <p><b>Suggested Therapeutic Exercises</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Single plane AROM for elbow flexion, extension, supination and pronation.</li> <li>▪ Progress single plane motions to multi-planar motions at 8 weeks post-op if good control with single plane motions</li> <li>▪ Progress isometrics to light isotonic at 8 weeks if progressive isometrics are pain-free</li> <li>▪ Progress to more aggressive interventions for ROM if full range has not been achieved by 8 weeks post-op</li> </ul> | <p><b>Precautions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Avoid shoulder extension and eccentric biceps activity</li> <li>▪ <u>Hinged Brace</u>: continue to progress as described in phase 2</li> </ul> <p><b>Progression Criteria:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 12 weeks post-op</li> <li>▪ Full elbow AROM</li> </ul> <p>Good control with multi-planar elbow movement</p> |

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| <p><b>PHASE IV</b><br/>(Begin after meeting Phase III criteria, usually at 12 weeks after surgery)</p> | <p>Rehabilitation appointments as needed</p> <p><b>Goals:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Normal multi-planar high velocity movements without side to side differences or compensations</li> <li>▪ Normal strength without side-to-side differences or compensations</li> <li>▪ Adherence to HEP</li> </ul> <p><b>Suggested Therapeutic Exercises:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Progress multi-planar motions to include upper quarter, as well as appropriate resistance and velocity</li> <li>▪ Ensure supination strength is regained</li> <li>▪ Progress isotonics to eccentrics. Initiate eccentrics in mid-range and ensure strength and tolerance prior to progressing toward end of range</li> <li>▪ Strength and control drills related to sport specific movements</li> <li>▪ Sport/work specific balance and proprioceptive drills</li> <li>▪ Hip and core strengthening</li> <li>▪ Stretching for patient specific muscle imbalances</li> </ul> | <p><b>Precautions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ No active reactive swelling or pain that lasts more than 12 hrs</li> <li>▪ Must meet strength test requirements for sport/work</li> </ul> <p><b>Progression Criteria:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Return to unrestricted sport/work after receiving clearance from the orthopedic surgeon and the physical therapist/athletic trainer. Patient should have less than 15% difference in strength test</li> </ul> |
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